## NATIONAL TENNIS RATING PROGRAM SERVE OR **FOREHAND BACKHAND VOLLEY SPECIAL SHOTS** PLAYING STYLE **RETURN OF SERVE** 10.1 10.3 1.0 This player is just starting to play tennis. 10 This player has limited experience and is still working primarily on getting the ball into play. 9 2.0 Incomplete swing; Avoids backhands; Incomplete service Reluctant to play net; Familiar with basic erratic contact; grip avoids backhand; lacks lacks directional intent motion; double faults positions for singles and problems; incomplete common; toss is doubles play; frequently footwork out of position swing inconsistent; return of serve erratic Can lob intentionally Form developing; Grip and preparation Attempting a full swing; Uncomfortable at net, Can sustain a short rally 8 problems; often chooses especially on the of slow pace; modest prepared for modercan get the ball in play but with little control; ately paced shots to hit forehand instead at slow pace; inconsistent backhand side; frequently can make contact on consistency; weak of backhand toss; can return slowuses forehand racquet court coverage; usually overheads paced serve face on backhand volleys remains in the initial doubles position Can lob fairly Fairly consistent on Fairly consistent with Frequently prepared; Developing rhythm; Consistent forehand 7 3.0 some directional intent; starting to hit with little consistency when volley; inconsistent backconsistently on medium-paced shots; lacks depth control fair consistency on trying for power; hand volley; has trouble moderate shots most common doubles moderate shots second serve is often with low formation is still one up, considerably slower and wide shots one back; approaches than first serve; can net when play dictates but weak in execution return serve with fair consistency Improved consistency Hits with directional Starting to serve with More aggressive net Consistent overhead 3.5 Improved consistency 6 and variety on moderate control and some power; control on moderate play; some ability to on shots within reach; on moderate shots with shots with directional shots; has difficulty developing spin; can cover side shots; uses developing approach directional control; control; developing on high or hard shots; return serve consistently proper footwork; can shots, drop shots, and improved court coverwith directional control direct forehand volleys; returns difficult shots half volleys age; starting to look for spin the opportunity to come defensively on moderate shots controls backhand volley but with little offense; to the net; developing teamwork in doubles difficulty in putting volleys away Good consistency; hits Directs the ball with Places both first and Depth and control on Can put away easy Good consistency on 5 4.0forehand volley; can second serves, often overheads; can poach ground strokes with with depth and control consistency and depth on moderate shots; may on moderate shots; with power on first direct backhand in doubles; follows directional control and volleys but usually lacks try to hit too good a developing spin serve; uses spin; aggressive shots to the depth demonstrated on placement on a difficult dependable return of depth; developing wide net; beginning to finmoderate shots; not yet serve; can return with and low volleys on both ish point off; can hit to playing good percentshot depth in singles and sides of the body opponent's weaknesses; age tennis; teamwork in able to lob defensively mix returns in doubles doubles is evident; rallies on difficult shots and may still be lost due to offensively on set-ups impatience Very good consistency; Can control direction Can handle a mixed Hits approach shots Very good consistency; Aggressive serving with 4 uses speed and spin and depth but may limited double faults; sequence of volleys; with good depth and more intentional variety effectively; controls break down under uses power and spin; good footwork; has control; can consistently in game; is hitting with developing offense; on depth well; tends to depth and directional hit volleys and overpressure; offensive on more pace; covers up over-hit on second serve frequently moderate shots control on backhand; heads to end the point weaknesses well; begindifficult shots; offensive hits with good depth and ning to vary game plan developing touch; most on moderate shots placement; frequently common error is still according to opponent; hits aggressive service overhitting aggressive net play is common in doubles; returns; can take pace off with moderate good anticipation; success in doubles beginning to handle pace Strong shots with Can use backhand as Serve is placed effectively Can hit most volleys Approach shots and Frequently has an out-3 5.0 control, depth, and spin; with intent of hitting to with depth, pace and passing shots are hit standing shot, consisan aggressive shot direction; plays diffiuses forehand to set up a weakness or developing tency, or attribute around with good consistency; with pace and high offensive situations; has cult volleys with depth; has good direction and an offensive situation; degree of effectiveness; which game is built; can developed good touch; can lob offensively; depth on most shots; has a variety of serves given an opportunity vary game plan accordto rely on; good depth, volley is often hit for a overhead can be hit ing to opponent; this player is "match wise," from any position; hits shots spin, and placement on mid-court volleys with most second serves to plays force weak return or set consistency percentage tennis and up next shot; can mix "beats himself or herself" aggressive and off-paced less than the 4.5 player; service returns with solid teamwork in doubles is evident; game control, depth, and spin breaks down mentally and physically more often than the 5.5 player This player is capable of hitting dependable shots in stress situations; has Players in Wheelchairs: 2 developed good anticipation; can pick up cues from such things as oppo-Players in wheelchairs should use these general characteristics to determine nent's toss, body position, backswing, preparation; first and second serves their NTRP skill level. The only differences are as follows: can be depended on in stress situations and can be hit offensively at any time; can analyze and exploit opponent's weaknesses; can vary strategies Mobility: While players in wheelchairs may have skills that would normally and style of play in a competitive situation. provide them a certain rating, the mobility factor suggests that when competing against able-bodied players, they should participate at an NTRP These players will generally not need NTRP ratings. Rankings or past rankings skill level that provides for competitive rather than compatible play. 6.0 will speak for themselves. The 6.0 player typically has had intensive training Serving ability: Due to the nature of the player's injury or disability, a for national tournament competition at the junior level and collegiate levels to powerful serve may not be possible. In this case, it may be more realistic to and has obtained a sectional and/or national ranking. The 6.5 player has a self-rate below 4.0, as service strength becomes key beyond this level. reasonable chance of succeeding at the 7.0 level and has extensive satellite Many tournament players in wheelchairs have already received an NTRP tournament experience. The 7.0 is a world-class player who is committed to rating. Wheelchair players should check with players whose skills match tournament competition on the international level and whose major source



of income is tournament prize winnings.

their own before determining their rating. The very best world-class players in

wheelchairs have an NTRP rating in the low 4.5s.